Notes:

1. Difference between primary key and unique key.

* Primary key does not allow the null values but unique key allows one null value.
* Primary key will create clustered index on column but unique key will create non-clustered index by default.

1. Difference between Union and Union All.

* Union operation returns only the unique records from the resulting data set whereas Union All will return all the rows even if one or more rows are duplicated to each other.

1. Difference between Where and Having Clause.

* Where and Having both filters out records based on one or more conditions. The difference is, where clause can only be applied on a static non-aggregated column whereas we need to use Having for aggregated columns.